

**HEMCHANDRACHARYA
NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY,
PATAN – 384 265**

NAAC Accreditation Grade – “ B ”

FACULTY OF ARTS

**Bachelor of Arts
Degree programme**

Political Science

New Syllabus and Exam Scheme

Kind of Course – Core/Elective etc.....

Semester – I to II

With Semester / CBCS / Grading Pattern

W. E. F. June - 2011

Date : - 06 –2011

Total Page – 32

Design and Structure of Political Science for Semester based Credit System UG Level to be implemented from June - 2011

Semester	Course No.	Course	No. of Hours per Week				Course Credits
		Name	Lecture	Others	Practical	Total	
1.	Core-POL- 101	Introduction to Political Science - I	2	1	-	3	3
	Core-POL-102	Introduction to Governmental Machinery - I	2	1	-	3	3
	Elective-POL-103	Introduction to Political Science - I	2	1	-	3	3
	Elective-POL-104	Introduction to Governmental Machinery - I	2	1	-	3	3
	Elective-POL-105	Basic Concepts of Political Science - I	2	1	-	3	3
2.	Core-POL-111	Introduction to Political Science - II	2	1	-	3	3
	Core-POL-112	Introduction to Governmental Machinery – II	2	1	-	3	3
	Elective-POL-113	Introduction to Political Science - II	2	1	-	3	3
	Elective-POL-114	Introduction to Governmental Machinery - II	2	1	-	3	3
	Elective-POL-115	Basic Concepts of Political Science - II	2	1	-	3	3

SEMESTER-I

Core – POL – 101

Introduction to Political Science-I

Unit – 1 : Basic Concepts

- A. Meaning and Scope of Political Science.
- B. Significance of the study of Political Science.
- C. Relationship of Political Science with History-Economics-sociology-Geography.

Unit – 2 : State

- A. Meaning, Definition and Elements.
- B. Main Functions of the State
- C. State and Society, State and Government

Unit – 3 : State : Origin and Development

- A. The Force Theory
- B. The Social Contract Theory
- C. The Evolutionary Theory

Unit – 4 : Sovereignty

- A. Meaning Types and Main Characteristics of sovereignty
- B. Austin's Theory of Sovereignty and the Pluralist Theory of Sovereignty
- C. Sovereignty : In the context of the changing Global Scenario

Core-POL-101

રાજયશાસ્ત્રનો પરિચય – I

1. મૂળભૂત ખ્યાલો

- A. અર્થ તથા રાજયશાસ્ત્રનું કાર્યક્ષેત્ર
- B. રાજયશાસ્ત્રના અભ્યાસની અગત્યતા
- C. રાજયશાસ્ત્રનો ઈતિહાસ, અર્થશાસ્ત્ર, સમાજશાસ્ત્ર તથા ભૂગોળ સાથેનો સંબંધ.

2. રાજય

- A. અર્થ, વ્યાખ્યા તથા તત્વો
- B. રાજયનાં મુખ્ય કાર્યો
- C. રાજય અને સમાજ, રાજય અને સરકાર

3. રાજય: ઉત્પત્તિ અને વિકાસ

- A. બળનો સિદ્ધાંત
- B. સામાજિક કરારનો સિદ્ધાંત
- C. ઉત્ક્રાંતિનો સિદ્ધાંત

4. સાર્વભૌમત્વ

- A. સાર્વભૌમત્વનો અર્થ, પ્રકારો તથા લક્ષણો
- B. ઓસ્ટિનનો સાર્વભૌમત્વનો સિદ્ધાંત તથા બહુત્વવાદી સાર્વભૌમત્વનો સિદ્ધાંત
- C. સાર્વભૌમત્વ: બદલાતા વૈશ્વિક પરિપ્રેક્ષ્યમાં.

References:

- પાઠક/પંડયા- રાજયશાસ્ત્ર પરિચય ભાગ-૧ અને ભાગ-૨, અડા પ્રકાશન, ગાંધી રોડ, અમદાવાદ(ગુજરાત)
- શેઠ પ્રવિણ ન.- આધુનિક રાજયશાસ્ત્ર પરિભાષા અને વિશ્લેષણ, યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ(ગુજરાત)
- ડૉ.ગજેન્દ્ર બી.શુક્લ - રાજયશાસ્ત્રના સિદ્ધાંતો – ન્યુ પોપ્યુલર પ્રકાશન સુરત-2009-10
- જ્ઞાનસિંહ સંધુ- રાજનીતિ સિદ્ધાંત- હિંદી માધ્યમ ભાર્યાન્વય નિવેશાલય દિલ્લી વિશ્વ વિદ્યાલય- દિલ્લી-2004
- Prof.P.G.Das- Modern Political Theory – New Central Book Agency (p) Ltd. Kolkata-2006.
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- One Countries, New Haven C.T. and London, York University Press, 1992.
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Core – POL – 102

Introduction to Governmental Machinery-I

Unit – 1 : Constitution

- A. Meaning, Definition and Features of an Ideal Constitution.
- B. Classification of Constitution, Types of Constitutions.

Unit – 2 : Legislature

- A. Meaning, Formation and Functions of Legislature
- B. Types of Legislature: Uni- Cameral and Bi-Cameral
- C. The Process of Law Making.

Unit – 3 : Executive

- A. Meaning, Functions and Types of Executive
- B. Parliamentary Executive: Characteristics, Merits and Demerits
- C. Presidential Executive: Characteristics, Merits and Demerits

Unit – 4 : Judiciary

- A. Meaning and Functions of Judiciary
- B. The concept of ‘Rule of Law’, Independence of Judiciary
- C. Judicial Review, Judicial Activism

Core-POL-102

સરકારી તંત્રનો પરિચય – I

1. બંધારણ

- A. અર્થ, વ્યાખ્યા અને આદર્શ બંધારણનાં લક્ષણો
- B. બંધારણનું વર્ગીકરણ, બંધારણનાં પ્રકારો
- C. સત્તા વિશ્લેષણનો સિદ્ધાંત

2. ધારાસભા

- A. અર્થ, ઘડતર તથા ધારાસભાના કાર્યો
- B. ધારાસભાનાં પ્રકારો, એકગૃહી અને દ્વિગૃહી
- C. કાયદા ઘડતરની પ્રક્રિયા

3. કારોબારી

- A. અર્થ, કાર્યો તથા કારોબારીના પ્રકારો
- B. સંસદીય કારોબારી: લક્ષણો, ફાયદા અને ગેરફાયદા
- C. પ્રમુખીય કારોબારી: લક્ષણો, ફાયદા અને ગેરફાયદા

4. ન્યાયતંત્ર

- A. અર્થ અને ન્યાયતંત્રના કાર્યો
- B. કાયદાના શાસનનો ખ્યાલ, ન્યાયતંત્રની સ્વતંત્રતા
- C. અદાલતી સમીક્ષા, ન્યાયતંત્રની સક્રિયતા

References:

- પાઠક/પંડયા- રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર પરિચય ભાગ-૧ અને ભાગ-૨, અડા પ્રકાશન, ગાંધી રોડ, અમદાવાદ(ગુજરાત)

- શેઠ પ્રવિણ ન.- આધુનિક રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર પરિભાષા અને વિશ્લેષણ, યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ(ગુજરાત)
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- જ્ઞાનસિંહ સંધુ- રાજનીતિ સિદ્ધાંત- હિંદી માધ્યમ ભાર્યાન્વય નિવેશાલય દિલ્લી વિશ્વ વિદ્યાલય- દિલ્લી-2004
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- Hari Hara Das, B.C.Chaudhary – Political Theory: Traditional and modern Theory – Mayoor paper backs - New Delhi

Elective – POL – 103

Introduction to Political Science-I

Unit – 1 : **Basic Concepts**

- A. Meaning and Scope of Political Science.
- B. Significance of the study of Political Science.
- C. Relationship of Political Science with History-Economics- sociology-Geography.

Unit – 2 : **State**

- A. Meaning, Definition and Elements.
- B. Main Functions of the State
- C. State and Society, State and Government

Unit – 3 : **State : Origin and Development**

- A. The Force Theory
- B. The Social Contract Theory
- C. The Evolutionary Theory

Unit – 4 : **Sovereignty**

- A. Meaning Types and Main Characteristics of sovereignty

- B. Austin's Theory of Sovereignty and the Pluralist Theory of Sovereignty
- C. Sovereignty : In the context of the changing Global Scenario

Elective-POL-103
રાજયશાસ્ત્રનો પરિચય – I

1. મૂળભૂત ખ્યાલો

- A. અર્થ તથા રાજયશાસ્ત્રનું કાર્યક્ષેત્ર
- B. રાજયશાસ્ત્રના અભ્યાસની અગત્યતા
- C. રાજયશાસ્ત્રનો ઇતિહાસ, અર્થશાસ્ત્ર, સમાજશાસ્ત્ર તથા ભૂગોળ સાથેનો સંબંધ.

2. રાજય

- A. અર્થ, વ્યાખ્યા તથા તત્વો
- B. રાજયનાં મુખ્ય કાર્યો
- C. રાજય અને સમાજ, રાજય અને સરકાર

3. રાજય: ઉત્પત્તિ અને વિકાસ

- A. બળનો સિદ્ધાંત
- B. સામાજિક કરારનો સિદ્ધાંત
- C. ઉત્ક્રાંતિનો સિદ્ધાંત

4. સાર્વભૌમત્વ

- A. સાર્વભૌમત્વનો અર્થ, પ્રકારો તથા લક્ષણો
- B. ઓસ્ટિનનો સાર્વભૌમત્વનો સિદ્ધાંત તથા બહુત્વવાદી સાર્વભૌમત્વનો સિદ્ધાંત
- C. સાર્વભૌમત્વ: બદલાતા વૈશ્વિક પરિપ્રેક્ષ્યમાં.

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- પાઠક/પંડ્યા- રાજયશાસ્ત્ર પરિચય ભાગ-૧ અને ભાગ-૨, અડા પ્રકાશન, ગાંધી રોડ, અમદાવાદ(ગુજરાત)
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- ડૉ.ગજેન્દ્ર બી.શુક્લ - રાજયશાસ્ત્રના સિદ્ધાંતો – ન્યુ પોપ્યુલર પ્રકાશન સુરત-2009-10
- જ્ઞાનસિંહ સંધુ- રાજનીતિ સિદ્ધાંત- હિંદી માધ્યમ ભાર્યાન્વય નિવેશાલય દિલ્લી વિશ્વ વિદ્યાલય- દિલ્લી-2004
- Prof.P.G.Das- Modern Political Theory – New Central Book Agency (p) Ltd. Kolkata-2006.
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- Hari Hara Das, B.C.Chaudhary – Political Theory: Traditional and modern Theory – Mayoor paper backs - New Delhi.

Elective – POL – 104

Introduction to Governmental Machinery-I

Unit – 1 : Constitution

- A. Meaning, Definition and Features of an Ideal Constitution.
- B. Classification of Constitution, Types of Constitutions.
- C. The Theory of Separation of Power

Unit – 2 : Legislature

- A. Meaning, Formation and Functions of Legislature
- B. Types of Legislature: Uni- Cameral and Bi-Cameral
- C. The Process of Law Making.

Unit – 3 : Executive

- A. Meaning, Functions and Types of Executive
- B. Parliamentary Executive: Characteristics, Merits and Demerits
- C. Presidential Executive: Characteristics, Merits and Demerits

Unit – 4 : Judiciary

- A. Meaning and Functions of Judiciary
- B. The concept of ‘Rule of Law’, Independence of Judiciary
- C. Judicial Review, Judicial Activism

Elective -POL-104

सरकारी तंत्रनो परियय – I

1. बंधारण

- A. अर्थ, व्याख्या अने आदर्श बंधारणनां लक्षणे
- B. बंधारणनुं वर्गीकरण, बंधारणना प्रकारे
- C. सत्ताविश्लेषणनो सिद्धांत

2. धारासत्ता

- A. अर्थ, घडतर तथा धारासत्ताना कार्ये

B. ધારાસભાના પ્રકારો, એકગૃહી અને દ્વિગૃહી

C. કાયદાઘડતરની પ્રક્રિયા

3. કારોબારી

A. અર્થ, કાર્યો તથા કારોબારીના પ્રકારો

B. સંસદીય કારોબારી: લક્ષણો, ફાયદા અને ગેરફાયદા

C. પ્રમુખીય કારોબારી: લક્ષણો, ફાયદા અને ગેરફાયદા

4. ન્યાયતંત્ર

A. અર્થ અને ન્યાયતંત્રના કાર્યો

B. કાયદાના શાસનનો ખ્યાલ, ન્યાયતંત્રની સ્વતંત્રતા

C. અદાલતી સમીક્ષા, ન્યાયતંત્રની સક્રિયતા

References:

- પાઠક/પંડ્યા- રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર પરિચય ભાગ-૧ અને ભાગ-૨, અડા પ્રકાશન, ગાંધી રોડ, અમદાવાદ(ગુજરાત)
- શેઠ પ્રવિણ ન.- આધુનિક રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર પરિભાષા અને વિશ્લેષણ, યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ(ગુજરાત)
- ડૉ.ગજેન્દ્ર બી.શુક્લ - રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રના સિદ્ધાંતો – ન્યુ પોપ્યુલર પ્રકાશન સુરત-2009-10
- જ્ઞાનસિંહ સંઘુ- રાજનીતિ સિદ્ધાંત- હિંદી માધ્યમ ભાર્યાન્વય નિવેશાલય દિલ્લી વિશ્વ વિદ્યાલય- દિલ્લી-2004
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Elective – POL – 105
Basic Concepts of Political Science-I

Unit – 1 : Introduction

- A. Meaning
- B. Scope of Political Science.
- C. Importance of Study of Political Science.

Unit – 2 : State

- A. Meaning, Definition of State
- B. Basic Elements of the State
- C. State and Society

Unit – 3 : Sovereignty

- A. Meaning Types of sovereignty
- B. Main characteristics of Sovereignty
- C. Importance of Sovereignty

Unit – 4 : Equality

- A. Meaning of Equality.
- B. Social Equality.
- C. Political Equality and Economical Equality

Elective-POL-105
રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રના મૂળભૂત ખ્યાલો – I

1. પ્રસ્તાવના

- A. અર્થ
- B. રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રનો વ્યાપ, કાર્યક્ષેત્ર
- C. રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રના અભ્યાસનું મહત્વ

2. રાજ્ય

- A. અર્થ અને રાજ્યન વ્યાખ્યા
- B. રાજ્યના મૂળભૂત તત્વો
- C. રાજ્ય અને સમાજ

3. સાર્વભૌમત્વ

- A. અર્થ અને સાર્વભૌમત્વના પ્રકારો
- B. સાર્વભૌમત્વના મુખ્ય લક્ષણો
- C. સાર્વભૌમત્વનું મહત્વ

4. સમાનતા

- A. સમાનતાનો અર્થ
- B. સામાજિક સમાનતા
- C. રાજકીય સમાનતા અને આર્થિક સમાનતા

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SEMESTER-II

Core – POL – 111

Introduction to Political Science-II

Unit – 1 : Liberty

- A. Meaning of Liberty
- B. Types of Liberty
- C. Liberty and Law

Unit – 2 : Equality and Justice

- A. Meaning and Types of Equality
- B. Liberty and Equality
- C. Meaning and Importance of Justice

Unit – 3 : Rights and Duties

- A. Meaning and Importance of Rights
- B. Types of Rights
- C. Meaning and Types of Duties

Unit – 4 : Law

- A. Meaning and main Characteristics of Law
- B. The Sources of Law
- C. Types of Law

Core-POL-111
રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રનો પરિચય – II

1. સ્વતંત્રતા

- A. સ્વતંત્રતાનો અર્થ
- B. સ્વતંત્રતાના પ્રકારો
- C. સ્વતંત્રતા અને કાયદો

2. સમાનતા અને ન્યાય

- A. સમાનતાનો અર્થ અને તેના પ્રકારો
- B. સ્વતંત્રતા અને સમાનતા
- C. ન્યાયનો અર્થ અને તેનું મહત્વ

3. અધિકારો અને ફરજો

- A. હકોનો અર્થ અને તેનું મહત્વ
- B. અધિકારોના પ્રકારો
- C. ફરજોનો અર્થ અને તેના પ્રકારો

4. કાયદો

- A. કાયદાનો અર્થ અને તેના મુખ્ય લક્ષણો
- B. કાયદાના સ્ત્રોતો
- C. કાયદાના પ્રકારો

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Core – POL – 112

Introduction to Governmental Machinery –II

Unit – 1 : Unitary and Federal Government

- A. Meaning, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits of Unitary Government.
- B. Meaning, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits of Federal Government.
- C. Differences between Unitary and Federal Government

Unit – 2 : Democracy and Dictatorship

- A. Meaning, Types, Merits and Demerits of Democracy.
- B. Meaning, Causes, Merits and Demerits of Dictatorship
- C. Differences between Democracy and Dictatorship

Unit – 3 : Local Self Government

- A. Meaning, Importance, Functions of Local Self Government
- B. Merits and Demerits of Local Self Government
- C. The Concepts of Welfare State.

Unit – 4 : The United Nations

- A. Origin and Development of the United Nations
- B. The Charter and Major Organs of the United Nations
- C. Major achievements and Failures of the United Nations(in brief)

Core-POL-112
सरकारीतंत्रनो परियय – II

1. ऐकतंत्री अने समवायतंत्री सरकार

- A. ऐकतंत्री सरकारनो अर्थ, लाक्षणिकता तथा ऐकतंत्री सरकारना झायदाओ अने गेरझायदाओ
- B. समवायतंत्री सरकारनो अर्थ, लाक्षणिकता तथा समवायतंत्री सरकारना झायदाओ अने गेरझायदाओ
- C. ऐकतंत्री अने समवायतंत्री सरकार वय्येना तझावतो

2. लोकशाही अने सरमुभत्यारशाही

- A. लोकशाहीनो अर्थ, प्रकारो तथा लोकशाहीना झायदाओ अने गेरझायदाओ
- B. सरमुभत्यारशाहीनो अर्थ, कारणो तथा सरमुभत्यारशाहीना झायदाओ अने गेरझायदाओ
- C. लोकशाही तथा सरमुभत्यारशाही वय्येनो तझावत

3. स्थानिक स्वशासननी सरकार

- A. स्थानिक स्वशासन सरकारनो अर्थ, महत्व तथा स्थानिक स्वशासननी सरकारना कार्यो
- B. स्थानिक स्वशासननी सरकारना झायदाओ अने गेरझायदाओ
- C. कल्याण राजयनो ष्याल

4. संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंध

- A. उत्पत्ति अने संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंधनो विकास
- B. षतपत्र अने संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंधना मुख्य अंगो
- C. संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंधनी मुख्य सिद्धिओ अने निष्कणताओ (टूंकमां)

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Elective – POL – 113
Introduction to Political Science-II

Unit – 1 : Liberty

- A. Meaning of Liberty
- B. Types of Liberty
- C. Liberty and Law

Unit – 2 : Equality and Justice

- A. Meaning and Types Equality
- B. Liberty and Equality
- C. Meaning and Importance of Justice

Unit – 3 : Rights and Duties

- A. Meaning and Importance of Rights
- B. Types of Rights
- C. Meaning and Types of Duties

Unit – 4 : Law

- A. Meaning and main Characteristics of Law
- B. The Sources of Law
- C. Types of Law

Elective-POL-113
રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રનો પરિચય – II

1. સ્વતંત્રતા

- A. સ્વતંત્રતાનો અર્થ
- B. સ્વતંત્રતાના પ્રકારો
- C. સ્વતંત્રતા અને કાયદો

2. સમાનતા અને ન્યાય

- A. સમાનતાનો અર્થ અને સમાનતાના પ્રકારો

- B. સ્વતંત્રતા અને સમાનતા
- C. ન્યાયનો અર્થ અને ન્યાયનુ મહત્વ

3. અધિકારો અને ફરજો

- A. હક્કોનો અર્થ અને હક્કોનુ મહત્વ
- B. અધિકારોના પ્રકારો
- C. ફરજોનો અર્થ અને ફરજોના પ્રકારો

4. કાયદો

- A. કાયદાનો અર્થ અને કાયદાના લક્ષણો
- B. કાયદાના સ્ત્રોતો
- C. કાયદાના પ્રકારો

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Elective – POL – 114

Introduction to Governmental Machinery -II

Unit – 1 : Unitary and Federal Government

- A. Meaning, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits of Unitary Government.
- B. Meaning, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits of Federal Government.
- C. Differences between Unitary and Federal Government

Unit – 2 : Democracy and Dictatorship

- A. Meaning, Types, Merits and Demerits of Democracy.
- B. Meaning, Causes, Merits and Demerits of Dictatorship
- C. Differences between Democracy and Dictatorship

Unit – 3 : Local Self Government

- A. Meaning, Importance, Functions of Local Self Government
- B. Merits and Demerits of Local Self Government
- C. The Concepts of Welfare State.

Unit – 4 : The United Nations

- A. Origin and Development of the United Nations
- B. The Charter and Major Organs of the United Nations
- C. Major achievements and Failures of the United Nations(in brief)

Elective-POL-114

સરકારીતંત્રનો પરિચય – II

1. એકતંત્રી અને સમવાયતંત્રી સરકાર

- A. અર્થ, લાક્ષણિકતા તથા એકતંત્રીય સરકારના ફાયદાઓ અને ગેરફાયદાઓ
- B. અર્થ, લાક્ષણિકતા તથા સમવાયીતંત્રી સરકારના ફાયદાઓ અને ગેરફાયદાઓ
- C. એકતંત્રીય અને સમવાયીતંત્રી સરકાર વચ્ચેના તફાવતો

2. લોકશાહી અને સરમુખત્યારશાહી

- A. અર્થ, પ્રકારો તથા લોકશાહીના ફાયદાઓ અને ગેરફાયદાઓ
- B. અર્થ, કારણો તથા સરમુખત્યારશાહીના ફાયદાઓ અને ગેરફાયદાઓ
- C. લોકશાહી તથા સરમુખત્યારશાહી વચ્ચેનો તફાવત

3. સ્થાનિક સ્વશાસનની સરકાર

- A. અર્થ, મહત્વ તથા સ્થાનિક સ્વશાસનની સરકારના કાર્યો
- B. સ્થાનિક સ્વશાસનની સરકારના ફાયદાઓ અને ગેરફાયદાઓ
- C. કલ્યાણ રાજ્યનો ખ્યાલ

4. સંયુક્ત રાષ્ટ્રસંઘ

- A. ઉત્પત્તિ અને સંયુક્ત રાષ્ટ્રસંઘનો વિકાસ
- B. ખતપત્ર અને સંયુક્ત રાષ્ટ્રસંઘના મુખ્ય અંગો
- C. સંયુક્ત રાષ્ટ્રસંઘની મુખ્ય સિદ્ધિઓ અને નિષ્ફળતાઓ (ટૂંકમાં)

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- શેઠ પ્રવિણ ન.- આધુનિક રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર પરિભાષા અને વિશ્લેષણ, યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ(ગુજરાત)
- જ્ઞાનસિંહ સંઘુ- રાજનીતિ સિદ્ધાંત- હિંદી માધ્યમ ભાર્યાન્વય નિવેશાલય દિલ્લી વિશ્વ વિદ્યાલય- દિલ્લી-2004
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Elective – POL – 115

Basic Concepts of Political Science-II

Unit – 1 : Power and Authority

- A. Concept of Power
- B. Political Power – Various approaches
- C. Authority – Meaning, Power and Authority

Unit – 2 : Liberty

- A. Definition and Concept
- B. Types of Liberty
- C. Safeguards of Liberty

Unit – 3 : Law

- A. Definition, Law and Customs
- B. Types of Law
- C. Rule of Law, Law and Policy

Unit – 4 : Justice

- A. Meaning and Concept
- B. Various dimensions of Justice
- C. Justice and Equality

Elective-POL-115

રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રના મૂળભૂત ખ્યાલો– II

1. સત્તા અને અધિકારીતા

- A. સત્તાનો ખ્યાલ
- B. રાજકીય સત્તા-વિવિધ અભિગમો
- C. અધિકારીતાનો અર્થ, સત્તા અને અધિકારીતા

2. સ્વતંત્રતા

- A. સ્વતંત્રતાની વ્યાખ્યા તથા ખ્યાલ
- B. સ્વતંત્રતાના પ્રકારો
- C. સ્વતંત્રતાના રક્ષણ માટેની જોગવાઈઓ

3. કાયદો

- A. કાયદાની વ્યાખ્યા, કાયદો અને રૂઢિઓ/પ્રશાસિકાઓ
- B. કાયદાના પ્રકારો
- C. કાયદાનું શાસન, કાયદો અને નીતિ

4. ન્યાય

- A. ન્યાયનો અર્થ અને વ્યાખ્યા
- B. ન્યાયના વિવિધ પરિણામો
- C. ન્યાય અને સમાનતા

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- શેઠ પ્રવિણ ન.- આધુનિક રાજયશાસ્ત્ર પરિભાષા અને વિશ્લેષણ, યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ(ગુજરાત)
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➔ **Scheme of Examination :-**

Scheme of Examination Will be as per the University Rules.

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

PATAN – 384265

FACULTY OF ARTS

B.A. – POLITICAL SCIENCE

New Syllabus and Exam Scheme

Semester III to IV

With Semester / CBCS / Grading Pattern

W.E.F. June – 2012

Date :

Total Page :

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY-PATAN			
Programme code		Programme Name	B.A. Political Science
Faculty	Arts	Semesters	III, IV
Effective from		Semester - III & IV June 2012	

COURSE PATTERN

Semester	Course	Instruction (Hrs/Week)	Duration of Exam (Hrs)	Marks				Credits
				Internal	External		Total	
					Theory	Practical		
Semester -III	Core Compulsory-POL-201	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
	Core Compulsory-POL-202(A)	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
	Core Compulsory-POL-202(B)	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
	Core Compulsory-POL-203	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
	Core Elective-POL-204	4	3	30	70		100	4
	Core Elective-POL-205(A)	4	3	30	70		100	4
	Core Elective-POL-205(B)	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
Semester -IV	Core Compulsory-POL-211	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
	Core Compulsory-POL-212(A)	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
	Core Compulsory-POL-212(B)	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
	Core Compulsory-POL-213	4	3	30	70		100	4
	Core Elective-POL-214	4	3	30	70		100	4
	Core Elective-POL-215(A)	4	3	30	70		100	4
	Core Elective-POL-215(B)	4	3	30	70	-	100	4

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY-PATAN			
Programme code		Programme Name	B.A. Political Science
Faculty	Arts	Semesters	III & IV
Effective from		June 2012	

Sr No	Semester	Course type	Course (Paper) Code	Name of Paper	Credits
1	III	Core Compulsory-POL-201	CC-POL-201	Indian Polity-I	4
2	III	Core Compulsory-POL-202(A)	CC-POL-202(A)	Basic Principles of Democracy	4
3	III	Core Compulsory-POL-202 B)	CC-POL-202(B)	Introduction to World Revolutions-I	4
4	III	Core Compulsory-POL-203	CC-POL-203	Introduction to Political Ideologies	4
5	III	Core Elective-POL-204	CE-POL-204	Indian Polity-I	4
6	III	Core Elective-POL-205(A)	CE-POL-205(A)	Basic Principles of Democracy	4
7	III	Core Elective-POL-205(B)	CE-POL-205(B)	Introduction to World Revolutions-I	4
8	IV	Core Compulsory-POL-211	CC-POL-211	Indian Polity-II	4
9	IV	Core Compulsory-POL-212(A)	CC-POL-212(A)	Democratic Government Theory & Practice	4
10	IV	Core Compulsory-POL-212(B)	CC-POL-212(B)	Introduction to World Revolutions-II	4
11	IV	Core Compulsory-POL-213	CC-POL-213	Major Contemporary Political Ideologies	4
12	IV	Core Elective-POL-214	CE-POL-214	Indian Polity-II	4
13	IV	Core Elective-POL-215(A)	CE-POL-215(A)	Democratic Government Theory & Practice	4
14	IV	Core Elective-POL-215(B)	CE-POL-215(B)	Introduction to World Revolutions-II	4

SEMESTER – III**Core Compulsory – POL – 201****Indian Polity - I****Unit – 1: The Constitution of India**

- A. The Constituent Assembly – It's Composition and Process of Framing of the Constitution
- B. Salient Features of the Indian Constitution
- C. The Preamble of the Constitution

Unit – 2: Basic Elements of the Indian Constitution

- A. The Fundamental Rights
- B. The Directive Principles of the State Policy
- C. The process for Constitutional Amendments

Unit – 3: The Union Government

- A. The Parliament: Composition, Powers and Functions
- B. The Executive: President, Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers
- C. The Supreme Court and Judicial Activism

Unit – 4: The State Government

- A. Legislature: Composition, Powers and Functions
- B. Executive: Governor, Chief Minister and the Council of Ministers
- C. The High Court and its Jurisdiction

SEMESTER - III**Core Compulsory – POL - 201****ભારતીય રાજકારણ – 1****એકમ- 1 : ભારતનું બંધારણ**

- A. બંધારણ સભા – તેની રચના અને બંધારણના ઘડતરની પ્રક્રિયા
- B. ભારતીય બંધારણની વિશિષ્ટ લાક્ષણિકતાઓ
- C. બંધારણનું આમુખ

એકમ- 2 : ભારતીય બંધારણના મૂળભૂત તત્ત્વો

- A. મૂળભૂત હકકો
- B. રાજ્યનીતિના માર્ગદર્શક સિદ્ધાંતો
- C. બંધારણ સુધારણાની પ્રક્રિયા

એકમ- 3 : કેન્દ્ર સરકાર

- A. સંસદ : રચના, સત્તાઓ અને કાર્યો
- B. કારોબારી : રાષ્ટ્રપતિ, પ્રધાનમંત્રી અને મંત્રીમંડળ
- C. સર્વોચ્ચ અદાલત અને ન્યાયિક સક્રિયતાવાદ

એકમ- 4 : રાજ્ય સરકાર

- A. ધારાસભા : રચના, સત્તાઓ અને કાર્યો
- B. કારોબારી : રાજ્યપાલ, મુખ્યમંત્રી અને મંત્રીમંડળ
- C. રાજ્યની વડી અદાલત અને તેનું અધિકારક્ષેત્ર

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B.A. Sem-III
Core Compulsory – POL – 202(A)
Basic Principles of Democracy

Unit – 1:

- A. Meaning, Definition, Values and Types of Democracy
- B. Difference between Direct and Indirect Democracy
- C. Means of Direct Democracy

Unit – 2:

- A. Relationship between the State and the Individual in Democratic and Non-Democratic States
- B. Democracy as the Best form of Government
- C. Democracy as a way of Life

Unit – 3:

- A. Economic and Industrial Democracy
- B. Social and Political Democracy
- C. The Concept of Majority Rule, its Limits - The Concept of Tyranny of Majority

Unit – 4:

- A. The Concept of Will as the Base of Political Power
- B. The Concept of Tolerance
- C. The Concept of Rule of Law and its Limitations

B.A. Sem-III

Core Compulsory – Pol – 202(A)

લોકશાહીના પાયાના સિધ્ધાંતોએકમ-1

- લોકશાહીનો અર્થ, વ્યાખ્યા, મૂલ્યો અને પ્રકારો
- પ્રત્યક્ષ અને પરોક્ષ લોકશાહી વચ્ચેનો તફાવત
- પ્રત્યક્ષ લોકશાહીનાં સાધનો

એકમ-2

- લોકશાહી અને બિનલોકશાહી રાજ્યોમાં વ્યક્તિ અને રાજ્ય વચ્ચેનો સંબંધ
- લોકશાહી : સરકારના શ્રેષ્ઠ પ્રકાર તરીકે
- લોકશાહી : જીવન જીવવાની પદ્ધતિ તરીકે

એકમ-3

- આર્થિક અને ઔદ્યોગિક લોકશાહી
- સામાજિક અને રાજકીય લોકશાહી
- બહુમતી શાસનનો ખ્યાલ અને તેની મર્યાદાઓ – બહુમતીની જુલમશાહી

એકમ-૪

- રાજકીય સત્તાના પાયા તરીકે સંમતિનો ખ્યાલ
- સહિષ્ણુતાનો ખ્યાલ
- કાયદાના શાસનનો ખ્યાલ અને તેની મર્યાદાઓ

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B.A. Sem-III**Core Compulsory – Pol – 202(B)****(Optional)****Introduction to World Revolutions – I****Unit-1 Terminology of Revolution – I**

- A. Meaning and Definition of Revolution
- B. Factors Generating Revolution
- C. Major Characteristics of Revolution

Unit-2 Terminology of Revolution – II

- A. Aims and Objectives of Revolution
- B. Types of Revolutions
- C. Problems of Revolutions

Unit-3 The Bloodless Revolution of England (1688 A.D.)

- A. Introduction and Major Events of the Bloodless Revolution
- B. Causes of the Bloodless Revolution
- C. Major Impacts of the Bloodless Revolution

Unit-4 The Industrial Revolution

- A. Meaning and Conception of the Industrial Revolution
- B. Forces Leading to the Rise of Industrial Revolution
- C. Impact of the Industrial Revolution in Europe and Outside

B.A. Sem-III

Core Compulsory – Pol – 202(B)

(વેકલિપક)

વિશ્વની ક્રાંતિઓનો પરિચય – I**એકમ- 1 : ક્રાંતિની પરિભાષા – I**

- A. ક્રાંતિનો અર્થ અને વ્યાખ્યા
- B. ક્રાંતિના ઉદ્ભવ માટેના પરિબળો
- C. ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની લાક્ષણિકતાઓ

એકમ- 2 : ક્રાંતિની પરિભાષા – II

- A. ક્રાંતિના ધ્યેયો અને હેતુઓ
- B. ક્રાંતિના પ્રકારો
- C. ક્રાંતિની સમસ્યાઓ

એકમ- 3 : ઈંગ્લેન્ડની રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1688)

- A. પ્રસ્તાવના અને રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ
- B. રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિના કારણો
- C. રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની અસરો

એકમ- 4 : ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિ

- A. ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિનો અર્થ અને પરિકલ્પના
- B. ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિના ઉદ્ભવ માટે જવાબદાર પરિબળો
- C. ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિની યુરોપ અને વિશ્વ-સ્તરે અસરો

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લે.- સુરેશ સી. શેઠ, પ્રકાશક - યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ
- આધુનિક વિશ્વની ક્રાંતિઓ
લે.- આર.કે. ધારૈયા અને પી.જી. કોરાટ
- ઈંગલેન્ડનો બંધારણીય ઇતિહાસ
લે. - દેવેન્દ્ર ભટ્ટ
- ઈંગલેન્ડનો બંધારણીય ઇતિહાસ
લે. - કે.સી. દેસાઈ
- યુરોપનો ઇતિહાસ
લે. - એચ.એ.એલ. ફીશર, અનુ. - કીકુભાઈ દેસાઈ
- An Outline of History of the World
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By - A.S. Kohan

B.A. Sem-III**Core – Compulsory Pol – 203****Introduction to Political Ideologies**

Unit – 1: Political Ideology : Meaning, Nature, Importance & Relevance

Unit – 2: Individualism : Meaning, Nature and Arguments in Favour & Against

Unit – 3: Socialism : Definition, Characteristics and Major Types of Socialism

Unit – 4: Marxism : Meaning, Basic Principles, It's Review and Present Relevance

B.A. Sem-III

Core – Compulsory Pol – 203

રાજકીય વિચારધારાઓનો પરિચય

1. રાજકીય વિચારધારા : અર્થ, સ્વરૂપ, મહત્વ અને પ્રસ્તુતતા
2. વ્યક્તિવાદ : અર્થ, સ્વરૂપ, તરફેણ અને વિરુદ્ધની દલીલો
3. સમાજવાદ : વ્યાખ્યા, લાક્ષણિકતાઓ અને મુખ્ય પ્રકારો
4. માર્ક્સવાદ : અર્થ, મુખ્ય સિદ્ધાંતો, સમીક્ષા અને વર્તમાન પ્રસ્તુતતા

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B.A. Sem-III**Core Elective – POL – 204****Indian Polity - I****Unit – 1: The Constitution of India**

- A. The Constituent Assembly – It's Composition and Process of Framing of the Constitution
- B. Salient Features of the Indian Constitution
- C. The Preamble of the Constitution

Unit – 2: Basic Elements of the Indian Constitution

- A. The Fundamental Rights
- B. The Directive Principles of the State Policy
- C. The process for Constitutional Amendments

Unit – 3: The Union Government

- A. The Parliament: Composition, Powers and Functions
- B. The Executive: President, Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers
- C. The Supreme Court and Judicial Activism

Unit – 4: The State Government

- A. Legislature: Composition, Powers and Functions
- B. Executive: Governor, Chief Minister and the Council of Ministers
- C. The High Court and its Jurisdiction

B.A. Sem-III

Core Elective – POL – 204

ભારતીય રાજકારણ – 1**એકમ- 1 : ભારતનું બંધારણ**

- A. બંધારણ સભા – તેની રચના અને બંધારણના ઘડતરની પ્રક્રિયા
- B. ભારતીય બંધારણની વિશિષ્ટ લાક્ષણિકતાઓ
- C. બંધારણનું આમુખ

એકમ- 2 : ભારતીય બંધારણના મૂળભૂત તત્વો

- A. મૂળભૂત હકકો
- B. રાજ્યનીતિના માર્ગદર્શક સિધ્ધાંતો
- C. બંધારણ સુધારણાની પ્રક્રિયા

એકમ- 3 : કેન્દ્ર સરકાર

- A. સંસદ : રચના, સત્તાઓ અને કાર્યો
- B. કારોબારી : રાષ્ટ્રપતિ, પ્રધાનમંત્રી અને મંત્રીમંડળ
- C. સર્વોચ્ચ અદાલત અને ન્યાયિક સક્રિયતાવાદ

એકમ- 4 : રાજ્ય સરકાર

- A. ધારાસભા : રચના, સત્તાઓ અને કાર્યો
- B. કારોબારી : રાજ્યપાલ, મુખ્યમંત્રી અને મંત્રીમંડળ
- C. રાજ્યની વડી અદાલત અને તેનું અધિકારક્ષેત્ર

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B.A. Sem-III**Core Elective – POL – 205(A)****Basic Principles of Democracy****Unit – 1:**

- A. Meaning, Definition, Values and Types of Democracy
- B. Difference between Direct and Indirect Democracy
- C. Means of Direct Democracy

Unit – 2:

- A. Relationship between the State and the Individual in Democratic and Non-Democratic States
- B. Democracy as the Best form of Government
- C. Democracy as a way of Life

Unit – 3:

- A. Economic and Industrial Democracy
- B. Social and Political Democracy
- C. The Concept of Majority Rule, its Limits - The Concept of Tyranny of Majority

Unit – 4:

- A. The Concept of Will as the Base of Political Power
- B. The Concept of Tolerance
- C. The Concept of Rule of Law and its Limitations

B.A. Sem-III

Core Elective – POL – 205(A)

લોકશાહીના પાયાના સિધ્ધાંતોએકમ-1

- લોકશાહીનો અર્થ, વ્યાખ્યા, મૂલ્યો અને પ્રકારો
- પ્રત્યક્ષ અને પરોક્ષ લોકશાહી વચ્ચેનો તફાવત
- પ્રત્યક્ષ લોકશાહીનાં સાધનો

એકમ-2

- લોકશાહી અને બિનલોકશાહી રાજ્યોમાં વ્યક્તિ અને રાજ્ય વચ્ચેનો સંબંધ
- લોકશાહી : સરકારના શ્રેષ્ઠ પ્રકાર તરીકે
- લોકશાહી : જીવન જીવવાની પદ્ધતિ તરીકે

એકમ-3

- આર્થિક અને ઔદ્યોગિક લોકશાહી
- સામાજિક અને રાજકીય લોકશાહી
- બહુમતી શાસનનો ખ્યાલ અને તેની મર્યાદાઓ – બહુમતીની જુલમશાહી

એકમ-૪

- રાજકીય સત્તાના પાયા તરીકે સંમતિનો ખ્યાલ
- સહિષ્ણુતાનો ખ્યાલ
- કાયદાના શાસનનો ખ્યાલ અને તેની મર્યાદાઓ

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- David M.Farrell, Paul Webb, Kenneth Janda – party politics

B.A. Sem-III**Core Elective – POL – 205(B)****(Optional)****Introduction to World Revolutions – I****Unit-1 Terminology of Revolution – I**

- A. Meaning and Definition of Revolution
- B. Factors Generating Revolution
- C. Major Characteristics of Revolution

Unit-2 Terminology of Revolution – II

- A. Aims and Objectives of Revolution
- B. Types of Revolutions
- C. Problems of Revolutions

Unit-3 The Bloodless Revolution of England (1688 A.D.)

- A. Introduction and Major Events of the Bloodless Revolution
- B. Causes of the Bloodless Revolution
- C. Major Impacts of the Bloodless Revolution

Unit-4 The Industrial Revolution

- A. Meaning and Conception of the Industrial Revolution
- B. Forces Leading to the Rise of Industrial Revolution
- C. Impact of the Industrial Revolution in Europe and Outside

B.A. Sem-III

Core Elective – POL – 205(B)

(વેકલિપક)

વિશ્વની ક્રાંતિઓનો પરિચય – I**એકમ- 1 : ક્રાંતિની પરિભાષા – I**

- A. ક્રાંતિનો અર્થ અને વ્યાખ્યા
- B. ક્રાંતિના ઉદ્ભવ માટેના પરિબળો
- C. ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની લાક્ષણિકતાઓ

એકમ- 2 : ક્રાંતિની પરિભાષા – II

- A. ક્રાંતિના ધ્યેયો અને હેતુઓ
- B. ક્રાંતિના પ્રકારો
- C. ક્રાંતિની સમસ્યાઓ

એકમ- 3 : ઈંગ્લેન્ડની રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1688)

- A. પ્રસ્તાવના અને રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ
- B. રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિના કારણો
- C. રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની અસરો

એકમ- 4 : ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિ

- A. ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિનો અર્થ અને પરિકલ્પના
- B. ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિના ઉદ્ભવ માટે જવાબદાર પરિબળો
- C. ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિની યુરોપ અને વિશ્વ-સ્તરે અસરો

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લે.- મંગુભાઈ પટેલ, પ્રકાશક – યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ

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લે.- સુરેશ સી. શેઠ, પ્રકાશક - યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ
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લે.- આર.કે. ધારૈયા અને પી.જી. કોરાટ
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લે. - દેવેન્દ્ર ભટ્ટ
- ઈંગલેન્ડનો બંધારણીય ઇતિહાસ
લે. - કે.સી. દેસાઈ
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By - A.H. Davis
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By - A.S. Kohan

B.A. Sem-IV**Core Compulsory – POL – 211****Indian Polity - II****Unit – 1: The Centre - State Relations**

- A. The Legislative Relations
- B. The Executive Relations
- C. The Financial Relations

Unit – 2: Some Important Constitutional Functionaries

- A. The Election Commission : Composition, Functions and Election Reforms
- B. The Finance Commission : Composition and Functions
- C. Role of Attorney General & Comptroller Auditor General

Unit – 3: Political Parties in India

- A. The Indian National Congress and the Bhartiya Janta Party
- B. Other National Parties: CPI, CPI(M), SP, BSP
- C. Some Major Regional Parties: Shiv Sena, Akali Dal, TDP, DMK, AIADMK

Unit – 4: Major Issues in Indian Politics

- A. Regionalism and Separatism
- B. Religion and Caste
- C. Naxalism and Terrorism

B.A. Sem-IV

Core Compulsory – Pol - 211

ભારતીય રાજકારણ – 2**એકમ- 1 : કેન્દ્ર – રાજ્ય સંબંધો**

- A. ધારાકીય સંબંધો
- B. કારોબારી સંબંધો
- C. નાણાકીય સંબંધો

એકમ- 2 : કેટલીક અગત્યની બંધારણીય સંસ્થાઓ

- A. ચૂંટણી પંચ : રચના, કાર્યો, ચૂંટણી સુધારાઓ
- B. નાણાં પંચ : રચના અને કાર્યો
- C. એટર્ની જનરલ તથા કોમ્પટ્રોલર આભોડિટર જનરલની ભૂમિકા

એકમ- 3 : ભારતના રાજકીય પક્ષો

- A. ભારતીય રાષ્ટ્રીય કોંગ્રેસ તથા ભારતીય જનતા પાર્ટી
- B. અન્ય રાષ્ટ્રીય પક્ષો – સી.પી.આઈ., સી.પી.આઈ. (એમ), એસ.પી., બી.એસ.પી.
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એકમ- 4 : ભારતના રાજકારણની મુખ્ય સમસ્યાઓ

- A. પ્રદેશવાદ – અલગતાવાદ
- B. ધર્મ અને જ્ઞાતિ
- C. નક્સલવાદ અને આતંકવાદ

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B.A. Sem-IV**Core Compulsory – Pol – 212(A)****Democratic Government: Theory and Practice****Unit – 1:**

- A. Relationship between Legislature and Executive in the Parliamentary Democracy
- B. Relationship between Legislature and Executive in the Presidential Democracy
- C. Importance of Judiciary in Democracy, Independence of Judiciary

Unit – 2:

- A. Electoral System : Meaning, Types and Merits - Demerits
- B. Political Parties : Meaning, Types and Functions towards People and Government
- C. Political Parties : Merits and Demerits

Unit – 3:

- A. Importance and Safeguards of Fundamental Rights in Democracy
- B. Meaning and Means of Public Opinion
- C. Pre-requisites of the Success of Democracy

Unit – 4:

- A. Merits and Demerits of Democracy
- B. Conventional Dictatorship : Basic Principles, Modern Vestiges
- C. Modern Dictatorship : Attractions and Limitations

B.A. Sem-IV

Core Compulsory – Pol – 212(A)

લોકશાહી સરકાર : સિધ્ધાંત અને વ્યવહાર

એકમ-1

- સંસદીય લોકશાહીમાં ધારાસભા અને કારોબારી વચ્ચેનો સંબંધ
- પ્રમુખીય લોકશાહીમાં ધારાસભા અને કારોબારી વચ્ચેનો સંબંધ
- લોકશાહીમાં ન્યાયતંત્રનું મહત્વ, ન્યાયતંત્રની સ્વતંત્રતા માટેની જોગવાઈઓ

એકમ-2

- ચૂંટણી પ્રથા : અર્થ, પ્રકારો અને ગુણ-દોષ
- રાજકીય પક્ષો : અર્થ, પ્રકારો અને લોકો તથા સરકારના સંદર્ભમાં કાર્યો
- રાજકીય પક્ષો : લાભ અને ગેરલાભ

એકમ-3

- લોકશાહીમાં મૂળભૂત અધિકારોનું મહત્વ અને તેના રક્ષણની જોગવાઈઓ
- લોકમતનો અર્થ અને તેના ઘડતરના સાધનો
- સફળ લોકશાહીની પૂર્વશરતો

એકમ-4

- લોકશાહીના ફાયદા અને ગેરફાયદા
- પ્રણાલીગત આપમુદ્રશાહી : પાયાના સિધ્ધાંતો – આધુનિક અવશેષો
- આધુનિક સરમુખત્યારશાહી : આકર્ષણો અને મર્યાદાઓ

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B.A. Sem-IV
Core Compulsory-212(B)
(Optional)

Introduction to World Revolutions – II

Unit-1 The American Revolution (1776 A.D.)

- A. Factors Responsible for the American Revolution
- B. Major events and Role of George Washington in the American Revolution
- C. Results of the American Revolution

Unit-2 The French Revolution (1789 A.D.)

- A. Causes of the French Revolution
- B. The Role of Philosophers and the Course of Events of the French Revolution
- C. Results of the French Revolution

Unit-3 The Bolshevik Revolution of Russia (1917 A.D.)

- A. Causes of the Russian Revolution
- B. Major Events and Role of Lenin in the Russian Revolution
- C. Major Effects of the Russian Revolution

Unit-4 The Communist Revolution of China (1949 A.D.)

- A. Factors Responsible for the Communist Revolution in China
- B. Course of Events and Role of Mao-Tse-Tung in the Chinese Revolution
- C. Results of the Chinese Revolution

B.A. Sem-IV

Core Compulsory-212(B)

(Optional)

વિશ્વની ક્રાંતિઓનો પરિચય – II(વેકલિપક)**એકમ- 1 : અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1776)**

- A. અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિ માટે જવાબદાર પરિબળો
- B. અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ અને જયોર્જ વોશિંગ્ટનની ભૂમિકા
- C. અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિના પરિણામો

એકમ- 2 : ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1789)

- A. ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિના કારણો
- B. ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિમાં તત્વચિંતકોની ભૂમિકા અને ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ
- C. ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિના પરિણામો

એકમ- 3 : રશિયાની બોલ્શેવિક ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1917)

- A. રશિયાની ક્રાંતિના કારણો
- B. રશિયન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ અને તેમાં લેનિનની ભૂમિકા
- C. રશિયન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની અસરો

એકમ- 4 : ચીનની સામ્યવાદી ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1949)

- A. ચીનની સામ્યવાદી ક્રાંતિ માટે જવાબદાર પરિબળો
- B. ચીનની ક્રાંતિમાં માઓત્સે-તુંગની ભૂમિકા અને ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ
- C. ચીનની ક્રાંતિના પરિણામો

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- વિશ્વ-ક્રાંતિઓ અને રાષ્ટ્રીય આંદોલનો
લે.- મંગુભાઈ પટેલ, પ્રકાશક - યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ
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લે. – સુરેશ સી. શેઠ, પ્રકાશક – યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ

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લે. – આર.કે. ઘારૈયા અને પી.જી. કોરાટ

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લે. – એચ.એ.એલ. ફીશર, અનુ. – કીકુભાઈ દેસાઈ

- અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિ

લે. – નવનીત દવે

- ફ્રાન્સની રાજ્યક્રાંતિ

લે. – ડો. પી.જી. કોરાટ, પ્રકાશક – યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ

- ફ્રેન્ચ ક્રાંતિ અને નેપોલિયન

- લે. – ડો. મંગુભાઈ પટેલ

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Ed. By – David L. Sills

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By – Peter Walls

- *History of America*

By – B.P. Dalal

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By – E.H. Cgr
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- *China : A New History*
By – J.K. Fairbank
- *Rise of Modern China*
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B.A. Sem-IV**Core Compulsory – POL – 213****Major Contemporary Political Ideologies**

Unit – 1: Totalitarianism (Fascism and Nazism)

Unit – 2: Anarchism

Unit – 3: Gandhism and Sarvodaya

Unit – 4: Nationalism and Internationalism

B.A. Sem-IV**Core Compulsory – Pol - 213****મુખ્ય આધુનિક રાજકીય વિચારધારાઓ**

1. સર્વસત્તાવાદ (ફાસીવાદ અને નાઝીવાદ)
2. અરાજકવાદ
3. ગાંધીવાદ અને સર્વોદયવાદ
4. રાષ્ટ્રવાદ અને આંતરરાષ્ટ્રવાદ

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B.A. Sem-IV**Core Elective – POL – 214****Indian Polity - II****Unit – 1: The Centre - State Relations**

- A. The Legislative Relations
- B. The Executive Relations
- C. The Financial Relations

Unit – 2: Some Important Constitutional Functionaries

- A. The Election Commission : Composition, Functions and Election Reforms
- B. The Finance Commission : Composition and Functions
- C. Role of Attorney General & Comptroller Auditor General

Unit – 3: Political Parties in India

- A. The Indian National Congress and the Bhartiya Janta Party
- B. Other National Parties: CPI, CPI(M), SP, BSP
- C. Some Major Regional Parties: Shiv Sena, Akali Dal, TDP, DMK, AIADMK

Unit – 4: Major Issues in Indian Politics

- A. Regionalism and Separatism
- B. Religion and Caste
- C. Naxalism and Terrorism

B.A. Sem-IV

Core Elective – Pol - 214

ભારતીય રાજકારણ – 2

એકમ- 1 : કેન્દ્ર – રાજ્ય સંબંધો

- A. ધારાકીય સંબંધો
- B. કારોબારી સંબંધો
- C. નાણાકીય સંબંધો

એકમ- 2 : કેટલીક અગત્યની બંધારણીય સંસ્થાઓ

- A. ચૂંટણી પંચ : રચના, કાર્યો, ચૂંટણી સુધારાઓ
- B. નાણાં પંચ : રચના અને કાર્યો
- C. એટર્ની જનરલ તથા કોમ્પટ્રોલર અને ઓડિટર જનરલની ભૂમિકા

એકમ- 3 : ભારતના રાજકીય પક્ષો

- A. ભારતીય રાષ્ટ્રીય કોંગ્રેસ તથા ભારતીય જનતા પાર્ટી
- B. અન્ય રાષ્ટ્રીય પક્ષો – સી.પી.આઈ., સી.પી.આઈ. (એમ), એસ.પી., બી.એસ.પી.
- C. કેટલાક મુખ્ય પ્રાદેશિક પક્ષો : અકાલી દળ, ટી.ડી.પી., ડી.એમ.કે., અને એ.આઈ.એ.ડી.એમ.કે.

એકમ- 4 : ભારતના રાજકારણની મુખ્ય સમસ્યાઓ

- A. પ્રદેશવાદ – અલગતાવાદ
- B. ધર્મ અને જ્ઞાતિ
- C. નક્સલવાદ અને આતંકવાદ

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B.A. Sem-IV**Core Elective – Pol – 215(A)****Democratic Government: Theory and Practice****Unit – 1:**

- A. Relationship between Legislature and Executive in the Parliamentary Democracy
- B. Relationship between Legislature and Executive in the Presidential Democracy
- C. Importance of Judiciary in Democracy, Independence of Judiciary

Unit – 2:

- A. Electoral System : Meaning, Types and Merits - Demerits
- B. Political Parties : Meaning, Types and Functions towards People and Government
- C. Political Parties : Merits and Demerits

Unit – 3:

- A. Importance and Safeguards of Fundamental Rights in Democracy
- B. Meaning and Means of Public Opinion
- C. Pre-requisites of the Success of Democracy

Unit – 4:

- A. Merits and Demerits of Democracy
- B. Conventional Dictatorship : Basic Principles, Modern Vestiges
- C. Modern Dictatorship : Attractions and Limitations

B.A. Sem-IV

Core Elective – Pol – 215(A)

લોકશાહી સરકાર : સિધ્ધાંત અને વ્યવહાર

એકમ-1

- સંસદીય લોકશાહીમાં ધારાસભા અને કારોબારી વચ્ચેનો સંબંધ
- પ્રમુખીય લોકશાહીમાં ધારાસભા અને કારોબારી વચ્ચેનો સંબંધ
- લોકશાહીમાં ન્યાયતંત્રનું મહત્વ, ન્યાયતંત્રની સ્વતંત્રતા માટેની જોગવાઈઓ

એકમ-2

- ચૂંટણી પ્રથા : અર્થ, પ્રકારો અને ગુણ-દોષ
- રાજકીય પક્ષો : અર્થ, પ્રકારો અને લોકો તથા સરકારના સંદર્ભમાં કાર્યો
- રાજકીય પક્ષો : લાભ અને ગેરલાભ

એકમ-3

- લોકશાહીમાં મૂળભૂત અધિકારોનું મહત્વ અને તેના રક્ષણની જોગવાઈઓ
- લોકમતનો અર્થ અને તેના ઘડતરના સાધનો
- સફળ લોકશાહીની પૂર્વશરતો

એકમ-4

- લોકશાહીના ફાયદા અને ગેરફાયદા
- પ્રણાલીગત આપમુદ્રશાહી : પાયાના સિધ્ધાંતો – આધુનિક અવશેષો
- આધુનિક સરમુખત્યારશાહી : આકર્ષણો અને મર્યાદાઓ

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B.A. Sem-IV**Core Elective-215(B)****(Optional)****Introduction to World Revolutions – II****Unit-1 The American Revolution (1776 A.D.)**

- A. Factors Responsible for the American Revolution
- B. Major events and Role of George Washington in the American Revolution
- C. Results of the American Revolution

Unit-2 The French Revolution (1789 A.D.)

- A. Causes of the French Revolution
- B. The Role of Philosophers and the Course of Events of the French Revolution
- C. Results of the French Revolution

Unit-3 The Bolshevik Revolution of Russia (1917 A.D.)

- A. Causes of the Russian Revolution
- B. Major Events and Role of Lenin in the Russian Revolution
- C. Major Effects of the Russian Revolution

Unit-4 The Communist Revolution of China (1949 A.D.)

- A. Factors Responsible for the Communist Revolution in China
- B. Course of Events and Role of Mao-Tse-Tung in the Chinese Revolution
- C. Results of the Chinese Revolution

B.A. Sem-IV

Core Elective-215(B)

વિશ્વની ક્રાંતિઓનો પરિચય – II(વેકલિપક)**એકમ- 1 : અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1776)**

- A. અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિ માટે જવાબદાર પરિબળો
- B. અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ અને જયોર્જ વોશિંગ્ટનની ભૂમિકા
- C. અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિના પરિણામો

એકમ- 2 : ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1789)

- A. ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિના કારણો
- B. ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિમાં તત્વચિંતકોની ભૂમિકા અને ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ
- C. ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિના પરિણામો

એકમ- 3 : રશિયાની બોલ્શેવિક ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1917)

- A. રશિયાની ક્રાંતિના કારણો
- B. રશિયન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ અને તેમાં લેનિનની ભૂમિકા
- C. રશિયન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની અસરો

એકમ- 4 : ચીનની સામ્યવાદી ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1949)

- A. ચીનની સામ્યવાદી ક્રાંતિ માટે જવાબદાર પરિબળો
- B. ચીનની ક્રાંતિમાં માઓત્સે-તુંગની ભૂમિકા અને ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ
- C. ચીનની ક્રાંતિના પરિણામો

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